November 13, 2019 Item No: **9a** 

Honorable Mayor and Members of the Marina City Council

City Council Meeting of November 19, 2019

CITY COUNCIL TO HOLD PUBLIC HEARING NUMBER FOUR TO CONSIDER DRAFT DISTRICT BOUNDARY MAPS TO ESTABLISH FOUR CITY VOTING DISTRICTS AND RECEIVE ADDITIONAL PUBLIC INPUT

#### **REOUEST:**

It is requested that the City Council consider:

Adopting Resolution No. 2019-, holding a public hearing to consider draft district boundary maps to establish four City voting districts and receive additional public input.

## BACKGROUND:

The City received letters asserting the City's at-large electoral system violates the California Voting Rights Act (CVRA), and threatening litigation if the City declined to adopt a resolution of its intent to transition to district-based elections. The letters assert that the City of Marina's present at-large method of conducting elections has resulted in vote dilution for residents of protected classes, as defined in the CVRA, and has denied them effective representation and participation in elections to for members of the Marina City Council. The City does not necessarily agree with the assertion but has taken this item under advisement with legal counsel and reviewed its options.

In response to a threat of potential CVRA litigation, one option is to defend the lawsuit, which comes at a significant cost; furthermore, no public agency has ever prevailed in defending a CVRA lawsuit. In the end, these agencies have either voluntarily implemented district-based election through a negotiated settlement or been forced to do so by a court order. A second option in response to a CVRA challenge is to voluntarily transition to district elections.

On September 4, 2019, the City Council adopted a resolution declaring its intent to initiate proceedings to transition the City from at-large to district-based Council Member elections pursuant to Elections Code Section 10010 and Government Code Section 34886 (RES-2017-13). In approving this resolution, the City is now in a "safe harbor" in which the transition to district-based elections can be completed without further threat of litigation.

The City of Marina currently has an at-large election system, which means that the electors for the entire City choose each of the four Council Members, and a directly elected Mayor. A district-based election is one in which the city is geographically divided into separate districts, each with one Council Member who resides in the district and is chosen by the electors residing in that particular district. The City Charter currently provides for the office of Mayor to be directly elected at large and therefore it would require a vote of the people to change the method established by the City Charter by which the Mayor is selected. Elections Code (Sec. 34886 and Sec. 34872) provides that a city can have an at-large elected mayor while having council members elected by districts.

Pursuant to Elections Code Section 10010, the City Council is required to hold at least five public hearings in connection with the establishment of electoral districts, before the Council moves to consider an ordinance to transition the City to district-based elections. The purpose of the first two public hearings is to inform the public about the districting process and to hear from the community on what factors should be taken into consideration while creating district boundaries. On September 17<sup>th</sup> and October 1<sup>st</sup>, the City Council held the first two public hearings to invite public input regarding the composition of the City's voting districts.

Following the initial two public hearings, the City Council must also hold at least two public hearings to discuss draft maps of proposed districts themselves. The final public hearing will concern the adoption of the final district map.

The complete schedule of Public Hearings to be held in this process to create City Council Districts, includes the following dates:

- September 17 Educational Presentation 1 to discuss data and receive Council and public input
- October 1 Educational Presentation 2 to discuss data and receive Council and public input
- November 5 Draft Map Presentation 1 for Council and public input
- November 19 Draft Map Presentation 2 for Council and public input
- December 3 Council to consider an Ordinance adopting the final district maps

## **ANALYSIS:**

The City has retained the services of National Demographics Corporation (NDC) to assist in the creation of City Council District boundaries for voter consideration on the November 2020 ballot.

The first draft boundary maps were released on October 29, 2019 by NDC. These maps were posted seven days in advance of the public hearing at <a href="www.cityofmarina.org/933/District-Elections">www.cityofmarina.org/933/District-Elections</a>. The Council considered these maps and directed staff and NDC to make certain modifications to draft maps 104, 109 and 110.

The second draft boundary maps were released on November 11, 2019, by NDC. These maps were also posted seven days in advance of this public hearing at <a href="https://www.cityofmarina.org/933/District-Elections">www.cityofmarina.org/933/District-Elections</a>. The second draft maps consist of draft maps 104b, 109b, 110b, 112b, and 113b ("EXHIBIT A").

NDC prepared five draft maps (104b, 109b, 110b, 112b, and 113b) in accordance with law including the following:

- Each Council District shall contain a nearly equal population as required by law.
- Council District boundaries shall be drawn in a manner that complies with the Federal Voting Rights Act and avoids racial gerrymandering.
- Council Districts shall consist of contiguous territory in as compact form as possible.
- Council Districts shall respect communities of interest as much as possible.
- Council Districts shall follow visible natural and man-made geographical and topographical features as much as possible.

• District borders shall be designed, insofar as this does not conflict with Federal or State law, to provide for an orderly transition to a district-based system as existing incumbent terms naturally expire.

NDC's draft maps create four City Council Districts, with the Mayor continuing to be elected at large.

Until November 7<sup>th</sup>, the City solicited district maps prepared by s residents to supplement the second draft boundary maps prepared by NDC. To facilitate this input, map drawing tools were made available on the City's District Elections webpage and two outreach events were held: one at the Fire Prevention Open Housing on October 8<sup>th</sup> and one at the Marina Public Library on October 16<sup>th</sup>. Additionally, the outreach communications have taken place via the City's social media accounts, website, direct email Newsflash announcements, City Council meeting announcements, and newspaper ads.

The public submitted three draft maps since the November 5<sup>th</sup> hearing. These maps (111, 112, 113) have been professionally reproduced by NDC and are included as **EXHIBIT B**. The maps and demographic profiles for each map have been made available to the public since November 11, 2019 at www.cityofmarina.org/933/District-Elections.

Following two informational public hearings, State law requires at least three (3) additional public hearings prior to Council approval of a Council District map. This hearing is the second of those three hearings, at which the City's consultant will present the draft maps along with any community feedback that has been received as of the date of the hearing.

Staff received one public comment since the November 5<sup>th</sup> Council Meeting. This is included under "EXHIBIT C".

Following the public hearing on November 5, staff will return to the City Council meeting on December 3, 2019 with the final maps selection of the City Council for adoption.

### **ENVIRONMENTAL DETERMINATION:**

This action is not a project within the meaning of the California Environmental Quality Act (CEQA) Guidelines sections 15320, 15378 and 15061(B)(3) as it is an organizational structure change and does not have the potential to result in either a direct or reasonably foreseeable indirect physical change in the environment.

### **COUNCIL PRIORITIES**

At the March 2019 City Council retreat, the council identified a number of priorities. This item does not address any of the established priorities.

### **FISCAL IMPACT:**

Not at this time.

## **CONCLUSION:**

It is recommended that the City Council hold a hold a public hearing to consider draft district boundary maps and receive additional public input.

Respectfully submitted,	R	esp	ectfull	ly si	ıbmi	itted.
-------------------------	---	-----	---------	-------	------	--------

Matt Mogensen Assistant City Manager City of Marina

# **REVIEWED/CONCUR:**

Layne P. Long City Manager City of Marina

#### **RESOLUTION NO. 2019-**

A RESOLUTION OF THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF MARINA, HOLDING A PUBLIC HEARING TO CONSIDER DRAFT DISTRICT BOUNDARY MAPS TO ESTABLISH FOUR CITY VOTING DISTRICTS AND RECEIVE ADDITIONAL PUBLIC INPUT

WHEREAS, on September 4, 2019, the City Council adopted a resolution declaring its intent to initiate proceedings to transition the City from at-large to district-based elections for members of the City Council pursuant to Elections Code Section 10010 and Government Code Section 34886 (RES-2017-13); and

WHEREAS, on September 17th and October 1st, the City Council held the first two public hearings to invite public input regarding the composition of City voting districts; and

WHEREAS, the City of Marina currently has an at-large election system and a directly elected Mayor; and,

WHEREAS, the district-based election will geographically divide the City into four separate districts, each with one Council Member who resides in the district and is chosen by the electors residing in that particular district; and

WHEREAS, the office of the Mayor would still be elected at large; and

WHEREAS, the City has provided public notice of the five mandated public hearings required prior to the adoption of a final district map; and

WHEREAS, the purpose of the first two public hearings was to inform the public about the districting process and to hear from the community on what factors should be taken into consideration while creating district boundaries to; and

WHEREAS, following the hearing held this date, the City Council must also hold at least two more public hearings to consider and establish district boundary.

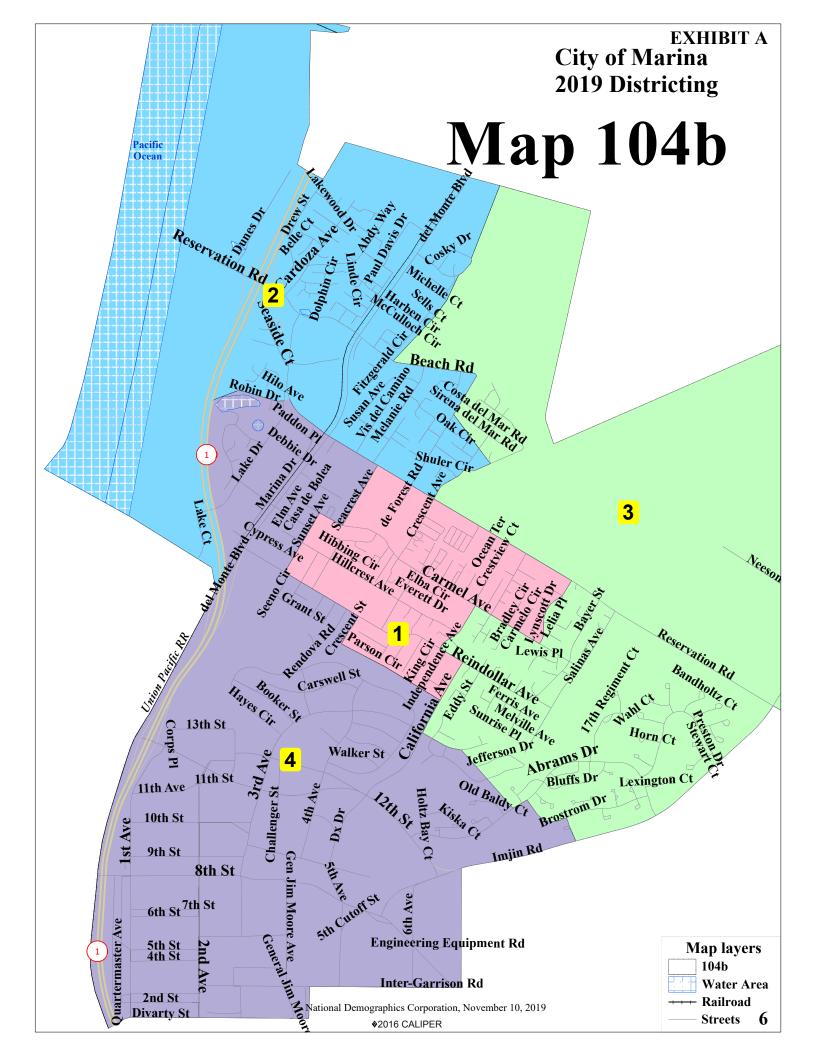
WHEREAS, subsequent public hearings will be held on November 19 and December 3, 2019.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that the City Council of the City of Marina does hereby

1. Adopting Resolution No. 2019-, confirming that a public hearing was held this date to consider draft district boundary maps and receive additional public input.

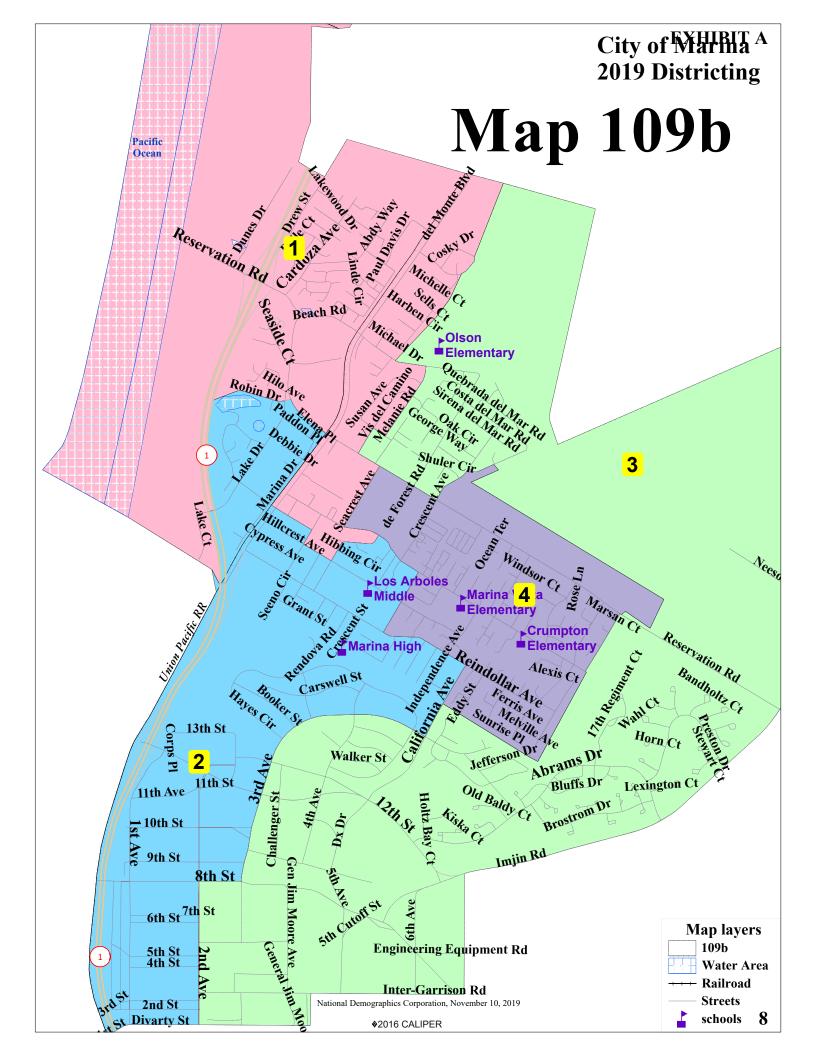
PASSED AND ADOPTED by the City Council of the City of Marina at a regular meeting duly held on the 19<sup>th</sup> day of November 2019, by the following vote:

AYES, COUNCIL MEMBERS:	
NOES, COUNCIL MEMBERS:	
ABSENT, COUNCIL MEMBERS:	
ABSTAIN, COUNCIL MEMBERS:	
	Bruce C. Delgado, Mayor
ATTEST:	Brace C. Bergado, Mayor
Anita Sharp, Deputy City Clerk	

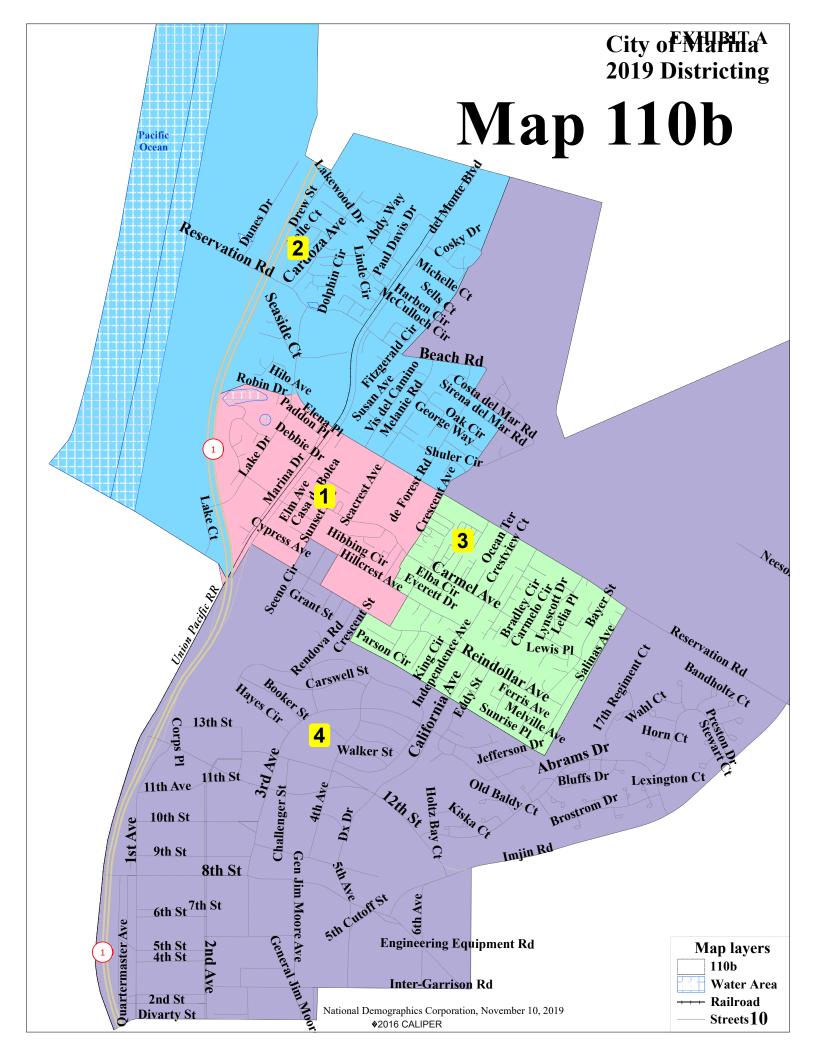


# **EXHIBIT A**

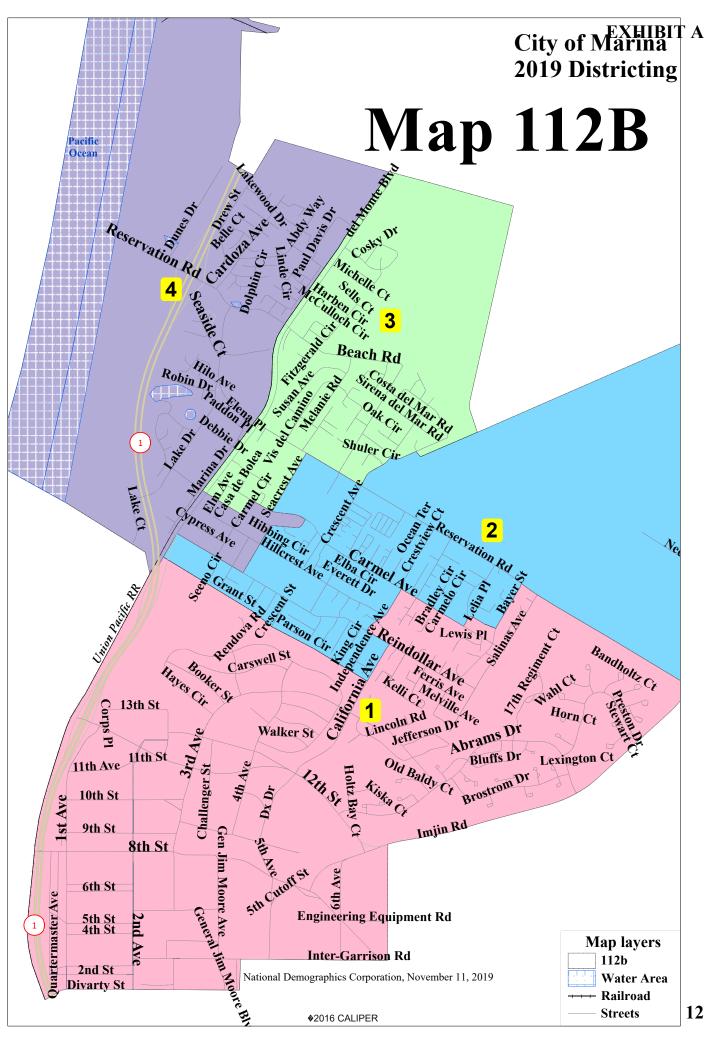
	City of Marina	a - Ma	p 104b			
District		1	2	3	4	Total
	Total Pop	5,159	4,939	4,927	4,693	19,718
	Deviation from ideal	229	9	-3	-237	466
	% Deviation	4.65%	0.18%	-0.06%	-4.81%	9.45%
	% Hisp	33%	22%	24%	30%	27%
Total Pop	% NH White	32%	43%	37%	33%	36%
10tai 1 0p	% NH Black	6%	7%	11%	8%	8%
	% Asian-American	22%	23%	20%	23%	22%
	Total	3,624	3,942	3,707	3,150	14,422
	% Hisp	17%	17%	14%	22%	17%
Citizen Voting Age Pop	% NH White	45%	44%	47%	44%	45%
	% NH Black	6%	10%	12%	9%	9%
	% Asian/Pac.Isl.	26%	23%	20%	23%	23%
	Total	2,491	2,929	3,123	1,928	10,471
	% Latino est.	25%	20%	22%	27%	23%
M. D Al	% Spanish-Surnamed	22%	18%	19%	24%	21%
Voter Registration (Nov	% Asian-Surnamed	10%	8%	8%	8%	9%
2018)	% Filipino-Surnamed	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%
	% NH White est.	58%	59%	55%	53%	56%
	% NH Black	7%	13%	15%	12%	12%
	Total	1,521	1,874	1,880	1,113	6,389
	% Latino est.	21%	17%	18%	25%	20%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	19%	16%	16%	22%	18%
Voter Turnout (Nov	% Asian-Surnamed	7%	6%	7%	6%	7%
2018)	% Filipino-Surnamed	3%	3%	3%		3%
	% NH White est.	63%	63%	60%		61%
	% NH Black	8%	14%	15%		13%
	Total	1,774	2,199	2,068	3% 56% 13% 1,433 25% 22% 6% 3% 57%	7,473
Voter Turnout (Nov	% Latino est.	22%	18%	21%	-	21%
		20%	16%	19%		19%
	% Spanish-Surnamed % Asian-Surnamed	8%	7%	6%		7%
2016)						
	% Filipino-Surnamed	4%	3%	3%		3%
	% NH White est.	58%	63%	55%		58%
ACC D. E.	% NH Black est.	8% 5,711	10% 5.191	14% 5,478	9% 4.820	11%
ACS Pop. Est.	Total		-, -	-,	29%	21,200
A	age0-19	26%	21%	27%		26%
Age	age20-60	53%	56%	56%	51%	54%
	age60plus	21%	23%	17%	19%	20%
Immigration	immigrants	27%	23%	23%	22%	24%
	naturalized	51%	68%	50%	56%	56%
T 1 .1	english	59%	66%	63%	66%	64%
Language spoken at home	spanish	20%	14%	19%	14%	17%
	asian-lang	17%	16%	12%	15%	15%
	other lang	4%	4%	6%	4%	5%
Language Fluency	Speaks Eng. "Less than Very Well"	23%	11%	17%	16%	17%
Education (amount these	hs-grad	57%	52%	56%	57%	55%
Education (among those	bachelor	16%	24%	18%	19%	19%
age 25+)	graduatedegree	10%	12%	10%	11%	11%
Child in Household	child-under18	25%	28%	32%	24%	27%
Pct of Pop. Age 16+	employed	60%	63%	59%	53%	59%
1 8	income 0-25k	23%	15%	22%	15%	19%
	income 25-50k	24%	19%	22%	23%	22%
Household Income	income 50-75k	18%	20%	16%	20%	19%
	income 75-200k	32%	42%	37%	37%	37%
	income 200k-plus	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%
	single family	58%	63%	58%	58%	59%
	0 ,					
Housing Stats	multi-family	42%	37%	42%	42%	41%
-	rented	56%	49%	69%	56%	57%
	owned	44%	51%	31%	44%	43%
Total population data from the 201						
Surname-based Voter Registration :					: D	
Latino trotor rogistration and turno	it data are Spanish cirenama ci					



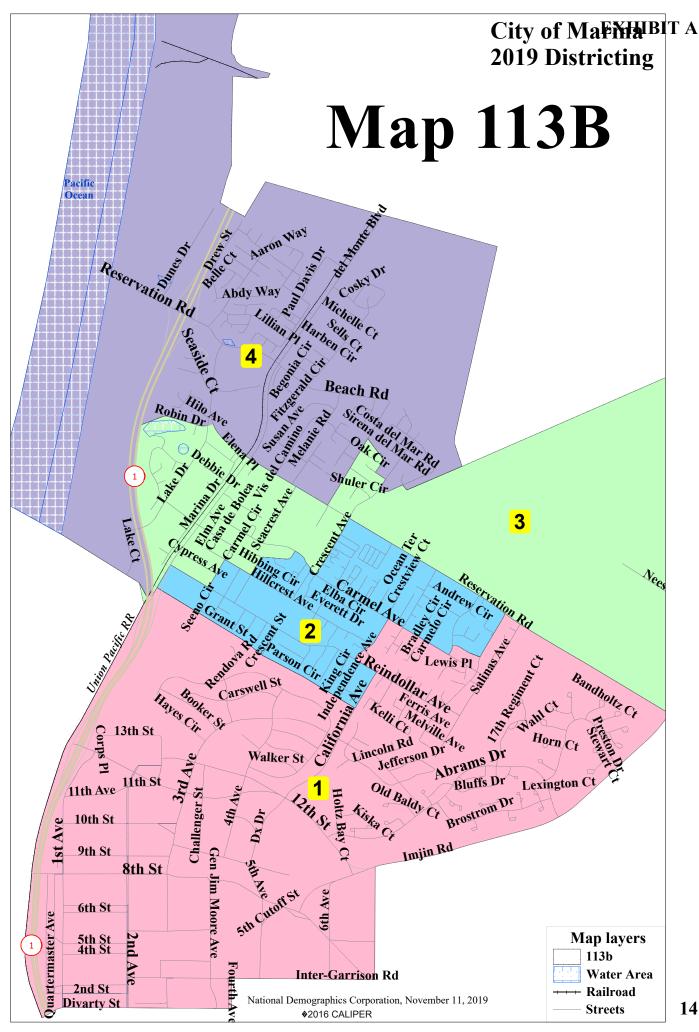
	City of Marina	1 - 1VIA		_		751
District	H 15	1				Tota
	Total Pop					19,71
	Deviation from ideal					409
	% Deviation					8.30%
	% Hisp					27%
Total Pop	% NH White					36%
	% NH Black					8%
	% Asian-American	24%			22%	22%
	Total	3,576		3,720	4,132	14,42
	% Hisp	14%	25%	21%	12%	17%
Citizen Voting Age Pop	% NH White	47%	42%	42%	48%	45%
	% NH Black	8%	8%	13%	7%	9%
	% Asian/Pac.Isl.	27%	21%	17%	27%	23%
	Total	2,874	2,237	2,546	2,814	10,47
	% Latino est.	24%	25%	21%	22%	23%
T. D	% Spanish-Surnamed	21%	23%	19%	20%	21%
Voter Registration (Nov	% Asian-Surnamed	9%	9%	7%	9%	9%
2018)	% Filipino-Surnamed		4%			3%
	% NH White est.					56%
	% NH Black					12%
	Total					6,38
	% Latino est.		,	-		_
						20%
Voter Turnout (Nov	% Spanish-Surnamed					18%
Voter Turnout (Nov 2018)	% Asian-Surnamed					7%
	% Filipino-Surnamed					3%
	% NH White est.					61%
	% NH Black	10%	11%	21%	10%	13%
	Total	2,111	1,660	1,647	2,055	7,47
Voter Turnout (Nov	% Latino est.	21%	23%	20%	20%	21%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	19%	20%	18%	18%	19%
,	% Asian-Surnamed	7%	7%	6%	7%	7%
2016)	% Filipino-Surnamed	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%
	% NH White est.	61%	59%	55%	58%	58%
	% NH Black est.	8%	8%	16%	10%	11%
ACS Pop. Est.	Total	5,333	4,777	5,417	5,674	21,2
	age0-19	23%		32%		26%
Age	age20-60	55%				54%
8-	age60plus					20%
	immigrants					24%
Immigration	naturalized					56%
	english					
	0					64%
Language spoken at home	spanish	10	17%			
	asian-lang				6 186 186 186 187 3.77% 6 25% 6 38% 6 7% 6 22% 6 12% 6 48% 6 7% 6 22% 6 2814 6 22% 6 20% 6 20% 6 20% 6 20% 6 20% 6 20% 6 20% 6 20% 6 30% 6 59% 6 10% 6 10% 6 58% 6 21% 6 27% 6 58% 6 59% 6 59% 6 58% 6 59% 6 59% 6 59% 6 59% 6 59% 6 59% 6 58% 6 59% 6 59% 6 58% 6 59% 6 55% 6 55% 6 55% 6 55% 6 55% 6 55% 6 55% 6 55% 6 55% 6 55% 6 55% 6 55% 6 55% 6 55% 6 55% 6 55% 6 55%	15%
	other lang	4%	4%	6%	5%	5%
Language Fluency	Speaks Eng. "Less than Very Well"	16%	17%	12%	24%	17%
		E 40/	E70/	E 40/	E ( 0 /	E E 0
Education (among those	hs-grad					55%
age 25+)	bachelor					19%
	graduatedegree					119
Child in Household	child-under18					27%
Pct of Pop. Age 16+	employed					59%
	income 0-25k	16%		21%		19%
	income 25-50k	21%				22%
Household Income	income 50-75k	20%	18%	17%	19%	199
	income 75-200k	39%	40%	39%	31%	37%
	income 200k-plus		6%		2%	3%
	single family					599
	multi-family					41%
Housing Stats	rented					57%
			/-	/ 0	20,0	,
Ü	owned		49%	28%	42%	439



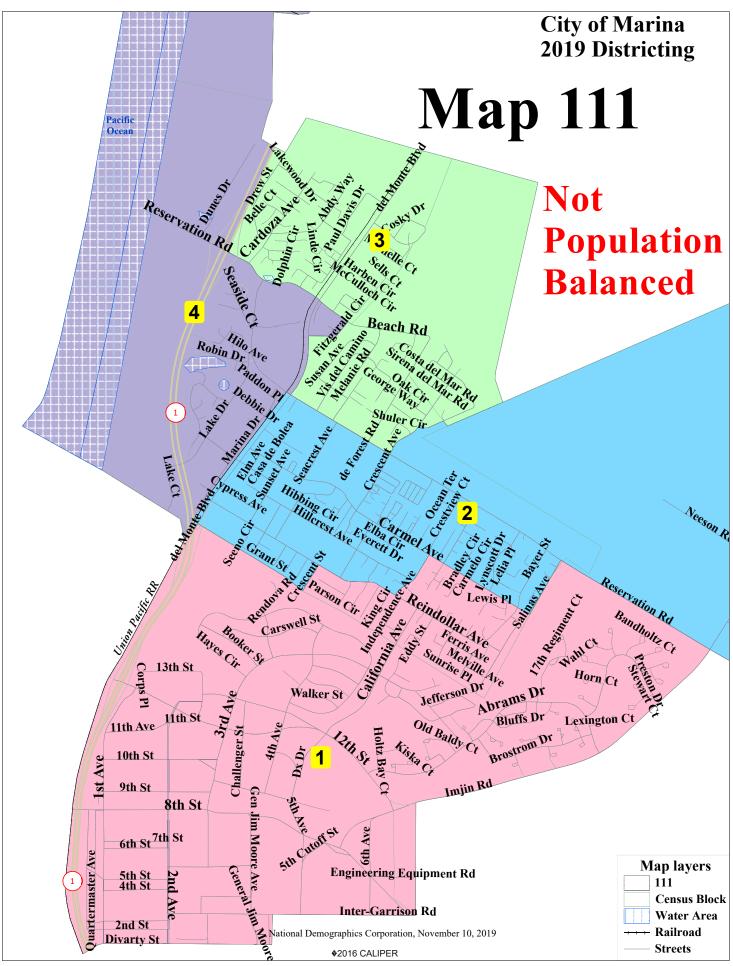
	City of Marina	a - IVIa	g 110b			
istrict		1	3	2	4	Tota
	Total Pop	4,947	5,077	5,026	4,668	19,71
	Deviation from ideal	17	147	96	-262	409
	% Deviation	0.34%	2.98%	1.95%	-5.31%	8.30°
	% Hisp	34%	23%	21%	31%	27%
Total Dog	% NH White	29%	39%	43%	33%	36%
rotai rop	% NH Black	9%	7%	7%	10%	8%
	% Asian-American	21%	23%	24%	20%	22%
	Total	2,874	4,234	4,039	3,274	14,4
	% Hisp	20%	11%	16%	25%	17%
Citizen Voting Age Pop	% NH White	43%	49%	44%	44%	45%
	% NH Black	9%	6%	10%	12%	9%
	% Asian/Pac.Isl.	27%	26%	23%	16%	23%
	Total	2,063	3,156	2,977	2,275	10,4
	% Latino est.	27%	22%	20%	24%	23%
		24%	20%	18%	22%	21%
		9%	9%			9%
2018)		3%	4%			3%
						56°
						120
						6,38
				_	_	20%
						189
Voter Turnout (Nov						7%
Voter Turnout (Nov 2018)						3%
	1					619
						139
					,	7,47
Voter Turnout (Nov						21%
						199
,						7%
,	•					3%
						589
						119
ACS Pop. Est.			- ,	,		21,2
	0					269
Age	age20-60					549
	age60plus	23%	21%	22%	14%	209
Immigration	immigrants	26%	27%	23%	19%	249
minigration	naturalized	57%	51%	68%	47%	569
	english	63%	59%	10%         12%           23%         16%           2,977         2,275           20%         24%           18%         22%           8%         8%           3%         3%           59%         51%           13%         16%           1,905         1,285           17%         20%           16%         18%           6%         6%           3%         2%           63%         56%           14%         18%           2,241         1,433           18%         24%           16%         22%           7%         6%           3%         3%           63%         52%           10%         15%           5,291         5,240           21%         33%           56%         53%           22%         14%           23%         19%	640	
anguage spoken at home	spanish	16%	20%	14%	18%	179
	Total Pop	10%	159			
	other lang	4%	4%	4%	6%	5%
T 171	Speaks Eng. "Less	2007	020/	4407	4.407	4.70
Language Fluency		20%	23%	11%	14%	179
		57%	57%	51%	56%	55%
\ 0	0					199
age 25+)						119
Child in Household						279
						599
	1 /					199
						220
Household Income						199
110doctiona meome						379
						3%
	,					599
Housing Stats						41%
	rented	54%	5/%	49%	/5%	57%
		1.001	4007	F 4 0 /	0507	439



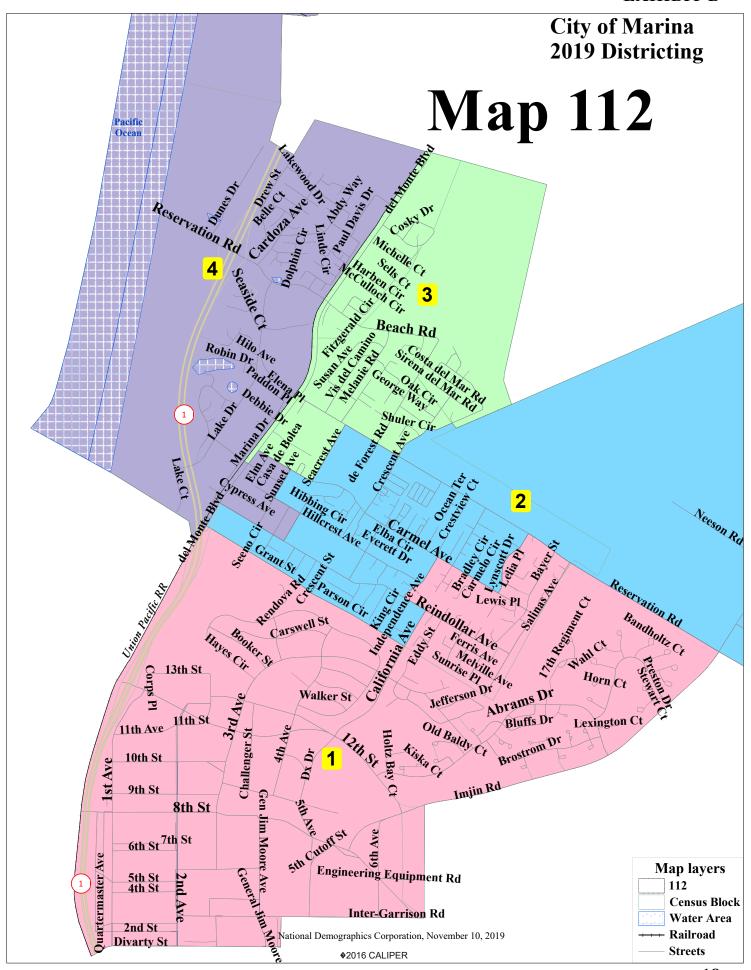
	City of Marina	ı - Maj	p 112B			
District		1	2	3	4	Total
	Total Pop	4,636	5,018	4,984	5,080	19,718
	Deviation from ideal	-294	88	54	150	444
	% Deviation	-5.96%	1.79%	1.10%	3.04%	9.01%
	% Hisp	23%	27%	27%	32%	27%
Total Pop	% NH White	37%	36%	36%	36%	36%
Total Top	% NH Black	12%	6%	8%	7%	8%
	% Asian-American	20%	24%	24%	20%	22%
	Total	3,670	3,743	3,794	3,215	14,422
	% Hisp	17%	14%	17%	22%	17%
Citizen Voting Age Pop	% NH White	49%	46%	41%	43%	45%
	% NH Black	12%	6%	10%	8%	9%
	% Asian/Pac.Isl.	16%	29%	25%	24%	23%
	Total	2,637	2,660	2,696	2,478	10,471
	% Latino est.	22%	24%	22%	23%	23%
Votos Posistation (Nor	% Spanish-Surnamed	20%	22%	20%	21%	21%
Voter Registration (Nov 2018)	% Asian-Surnamed	9%	10%	8%	8%	9%
2018)	% Filipino-Surnamed	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%
	% NH White est.	53%	58%	56%	58%	56%
	% NH Black	16%	8%	14%	11%	12%
	Total	1,554	1,636	1,664	1,535	6,389
	% Latino est.	19%	20%	19%	21%	20%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	17%	18%	17%	19%	18%
Voter Turnout (Nov	% Asian-Surnamed	7%	7%	6%	6%	7%
2018)	% Filipino-Surnamed	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
	% NH White est.	57%	64%	61%	61%	61%
	% NH Black	17%	8%	15%	11%	13%
	Total	1,705	1,884	1,975	1,909	7,473
	% Latino est.	22%	21%	21%	20%	21%
Voter Turnout (Nov 2016)	% Spanish-Surnamed	19%	19%	18%	18%	19%
	% Asian-Surnamed	6%	8%	7%	7%	7%
		3%	4%	3%	3%	3%
	% Filipino-Surnamed	53%	58%	60%	61%	58%
	% NH White est. % NH Black est.	16%	8%	10%	9%	11%
ACS Don Fot	Total	5,179	5,565	5,657	4,800	21,200
ACS Pop. Est.	age0-19	33%	26%	23%	20%	26%
Age	age20-60	53%	53%	56%	55%	54%
rige	age60plus	14%	21%	21%	25%	20%
			27%			
Immigration	immigrants	20%		24%	23%	24%
	naturalized	44%	52%	64%	62%	56%
T	english	65%	59%	63%	68%	64%
Language spoken at home	spanish	19%	19%	17%	13%	17%
	asian-lang	10%	17%	16%	16%	15%
	other lang	6%	4%	5%	3%	5%
Language Fluency	Speaks Eng. "Less	16%	24%	14%	15%	17%
,	than Very Well"	500/	E 40 /	540/	FE0./	F F 0 /
Education (among those	hs-grad	58%	56%	51%	57%	55%
age 25+)	bachelor	16%	16%	22%	21%	19%
	graduatedegree	10%	10%	11%	12%	11%
Child in Household	child-under18	33%	24%	29%	24%	27%
Pct of Pop. Age 16+	employed	51%	59%	61%	64%	59%
	income 0-25k	22%	24%	19%	11%	19%
	income 25-50k	23%	24%	19%	22%	22%
Household Income	income 50-75k	15%	18%	20%	20%	19%
	income 75-200k	36%	32%	39%	41%	37%
	income 200k-plus	3%	2%	3%	6%	3%
	single family	57%	56%	61%	62%	59%
Housing Stats	multi-family	43%	44%	39%	38%	41%
110donig Otato	rented	75%	58%	51%	51%	57%
	owned	25%	42%	49%	49%	43%
Total population data from the 201	0 Decennial Census.					
Surname-based Voter Registration	and Turnout data from the Ca	lifornia Stat	ewide Datab	ase.		
Latino voter registration and turnor	et data and Consolida assumana a		- 1 C	Dl.	D	



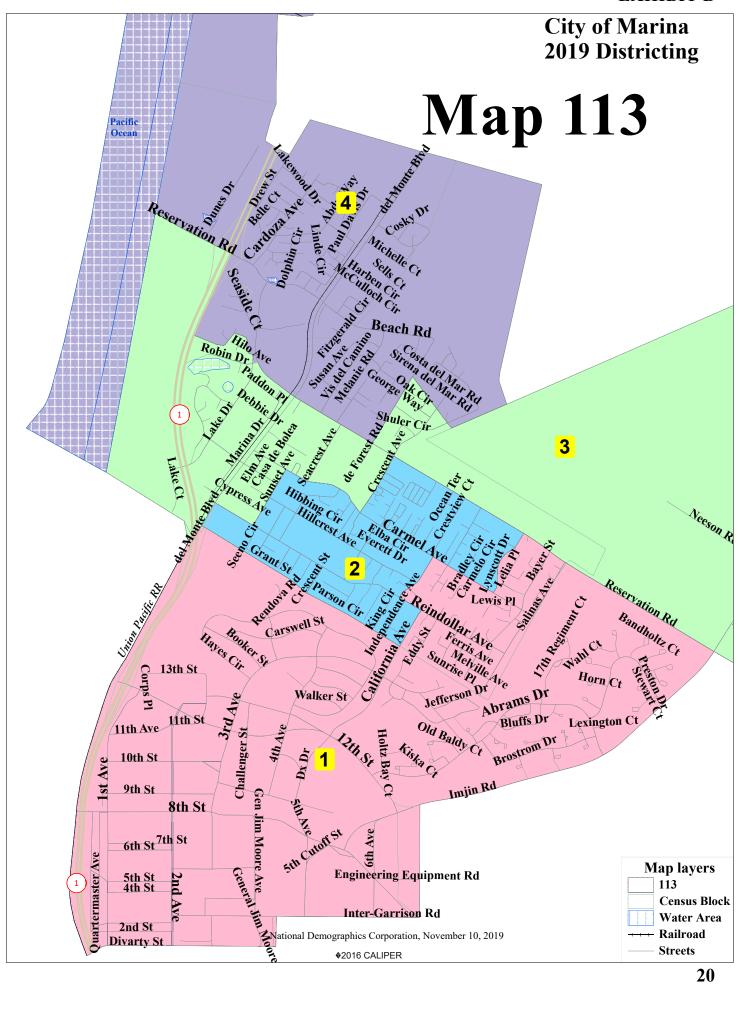
	City of Marina	ı - Maj	p 113B			
District		1	2	3	4	Total
	Total Pop	4,636	4,941	5,084	5,057	19,718
	Deviation from ideal	-294	11	154	127	448
	% Deviation	-5.96%	0.22%	3.12%	2.58%	9.09%
	% Hisp	23%	30%	36%	19%	27%
Total Pop	% NH White	37%	34%	29%	45%	36%
Total Top	% NH Black	12%	6%	8%	7%	8%
	% Asian-American	20%	22%	21%	24%	22%
	Total	<b>3,6</b> 70	3,598	3,105	4,049	14,422
	% Hisp	17%	16%	24%	14%	17%
Citizen Voting Age Pop	% NH White	49%	45%	39%	46%	45%
	% NH Black	12%	6%	10%	10%	9%
	% Asian/Pac.Isl.	16%	28%	26%	24%	23%
	Total	2,637	2,715	2,075	3,044	10,471
	% Latino est.	22%	25%	25%	20%	23%
V-t Pi-tti (NI	% Spanish-Surnamed	20%	22%	23%	18%	21%
Voter Registration (Nov	% Asian-Surnamed	9%	10%	8%	8%	9%
2018)	% Filipino-Surnamed	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%
	% NH White est.	53%	58%	52%	60%	56%
	% NH Black	16%	7%	14%	12%	12%
	Total	1,554	1,657	1,230	1,948	6,389
	% Latino est.	19%	21%	23%	17%	20%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	17%	19%	21%	16%	18%
Voter Turnout (Nov	% Asian-Surnamed	7%	7%	6%	6%	7%
2018)	% Filipino-Surnamed	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
	% NH White est.	57%	64%	56%		61%
	% NH Black	17%	8%	15%		13%
	Total	1,705	1,940	1,538	64% 13% 2,291 18% 16% 7% 3%	7,473
	% Latino est.	22%	22%	23%		21%
Voter Turnout (Nov	% Spanish-Surnamed	19%	20%	21%		19%
	% Asian-Surnamed	6%	8%	6%		7%
2016)		3%	4%	3%		3%
	% Filipino-Surnamed	53%	58%	57%		58%
	% NH White est.	16%	8%	10%	63% 9%	11%
ACS Pop. Est.	% NH Black est. Total	5,179	5,469	5,226	5,326	21,200
ACS Pop. Est.	age0-19	33%	26%	23%	21%	26%
A 200	O			54%	56%	
Age	age20-60	53% 14%	53% 21%	23%	22%	54% 20%
	age60plus					
Immigration	immigrants	20%	26%	25%	23%	24%
	naturalized	44%	50%	59%	68%	56%
T 1 .1	english	65%	59%	64%	66%	64%
Language spoken at home	spanish	19%	20%	15%	14%	17%
	asian-lang	10%	16%	17%	16%	15%
	other lang	6%	4%	4%	4%	5%
Language Fluency	Speaks Eng. "Less than Very Well"	16%	23%	18%	11%	17%
Education (among those	hs-grad	58%	57%	56%	51%	55%
Education (among those	bachelor	16%	16%	19%	24%	19%
age 25+)	graduatedegree	10%	10%	11%	12%	11%
Child in Household	child-under18	33%	25%	24%	28%	27%
Pct of Pop. Age 16+	employed	51%	60%	61%	63%	59%
1 0	income 0-25k	22%	23%	17%	15%	19%
	income 25-50k	23%	24%	23%	19%	22%
Household Income	income 50-75k	15%	18%	20%	20%	19%
	income 75-200k	36%	32%	37%	42%	37%
	income 200k-plus	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%
	single family	57%	58%	58%	63%	59%
	multi-family	43%	42%	42%	37%	41%
Housing Stats	rented	75%	56%	54%	49%	57%
	owned	25%	44%	46%	51%	43%
Total appulation data form al 201		43/0	TT / U	TU / 0	J1/0	TJ/0
Total population data from the 201		1:6 : 0:				
Surname-based Voter Registration :	and Turnout data from the Ca					



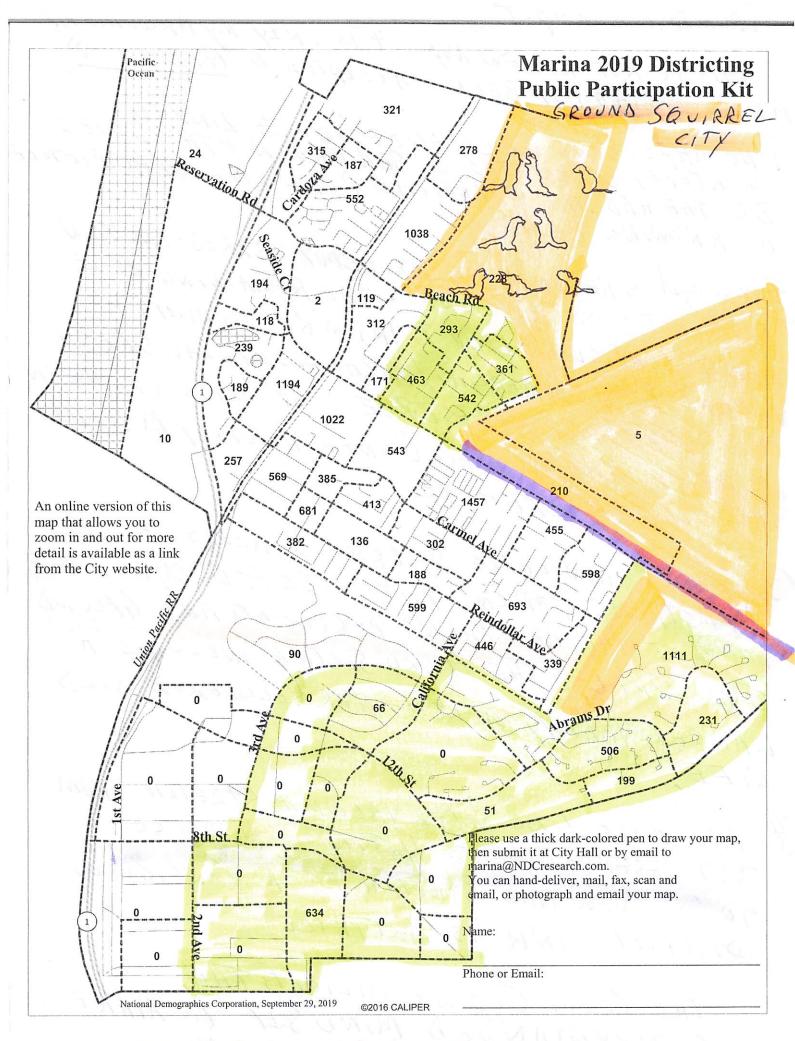
	City of Marin	a - Ma	ap 111			
District	•	1	2	3	4	Total
	Total Pop	4,965	7,346	5,061	2,346	19,718
	Deviation from ideal	35	2,416	131	-2,584	5,000
	% Deviation	0.71%	49.01%	2.66%	-52.41%	101.42%
	% Hisp	23%	34%	21%	27%	27%
Total Don	% NH White	37%	30%	42%	41%	36%
Total Pop	% NH Black	11%	7%	6%	9%	8%
	% Asian-American	21%	22%	25%	17%	22%
	Total	3,910	4,907	4,027	1,579	14,422
	% Hisp	17%	19%	16%	18%	17%
Citizen Voting Age Pop	% NH White	49%	42%	44%	45%	45%
0 0 1	% NH Black	11%	6%	9%	15%	9%
	% Asian/Pac.Isl.	15%	30%	25%	19%	23%
	Total	2,867	3,454	3,000	1,150	10,471
	% Latino est.	22%	27%	20%	20%	23%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	20%	24%	18%	18%	21%
,	% Asian-Surnamed	9%	10%	8%	7%	9%
2018)	% Filipino-Surnamed	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%
	% NH White est.	54%	55%	60%	58%	56%
	% NH Black	15%	8%	12%	16%	12%
	Total	1,703	2,027	1,918	741	6,389
	% Latino est.	18%	23%	17%	20%	20%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	17%	21%	15%	18%	18%
Voter Registration (Nov 2018)  Voter Turnout (Nov 2018)  Voter Turnout (Nov 2016)  ACS Pop. Est.	% Asian-Surnamed	7%	8%	6%	5%	7%
	% Filipino-Surnamed	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
	% NH White est.	59%	60%	64%	59%	61%
	% NH Black	16%	9%	13%	16%	13%
	Total	1,863	2,445	2,240	925	7,473
	% Latino est.	21%	25%	18%	18%	21%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	19%	22%	16%	16%	19%
Voter Turnout (Nov	% Asian-Surnamed	7%	8%	7%	5%	7%
`	% Filipino-Surnamed	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%
	% NH White est.	54%	55%	63%	63%	58%
	% NH Black est.	15%	8%	9%	11%	11%
ACS Don Est	Total	5,541	8,142	5,423	2,094	21,200
AC3 F0p. Est.	age0-19	32%	26%	21%	19%	26%
Age	age20-60	53%	53%	57%	55%	54%
rige	age20-00 age60plus	14%	21%	22%	27%	20%
	immigrants	20%	27%	22%	23%	24%
Immigration	naturalized	43%	52%	68%	70%	56%
	english	65%	59%	66%	71%	64%
Language spoken at home		19%	19%	14%	8%	
Language spoken at nome	spanish asian-lang	10%	17%	15%	18%	17% 15%
	other lang Speaks Eng. "Less	6%	4%	4%	3%	5%
Language Fluency		16%	24%	11%	12%	17%
	than Very Well"	F00/	E70/	E10/	F.(0/	E E 0 /
Education (among those	hs-grad	58%	57%	51%	56%	55%
age 25+)	bachelor	17%	16%	24%	22%	19%
Cl.11. II 1.11	graduatedegree	10%	10%	12%	13%	11%
Child in Household	child-under18	33%	25%	28%	23%	27%
Pct of Pop. Age 16+	employed	52%	59%	63%	65%	59%
	income 0-25k	22%	24%	15%	8%	19%
TT 1 11 T	income 25-50k	23%	24%	19%	23%	22%
Household Income	income 50-75k	15%	18%	20%	22%	19%
	income 75-200k	37%	32%	42%	42%	37%
	income 200k-plus	3%	2%	4%	6%	3%
	single family	59%	56%	63%	60%	59%
Housing Stats	multi-family	41%	44%	37%	40%	41%
G	rented	72%	57%	49%	51%	57%
	owned	28%	43%	51%	49%	43%
Total population data from the 201	Decennial Census.					
Surname-based Voter Registration						



	City of Marin	a - Ma	ıp 112			
District		1	2	3	4	Total
	Total Pop	4,964	5,075	4,827	4,852	19,718
	Deviation from ideal	34	145	-103	-78	248
	% Deviation	0.69%	2.94%	-2.09%	-1.58%	5.03%
	% Hisp	23%	29%	26%	32%	27%
Total Pop	% NH White	37%	35%	36%	36%	36%
10tai 10p	% NH Black	11%	6%	7%	7%	8%
	% Asian-American	20%	24%	25%	19%	22%
	Total	3,930	3,744	3,729	3,018	14,422
	% Hisp	16%	15%	17%	22%	17%
Citizen Voting Age Pop	% NH White	48%	46%	42%	43%	45%
	% NH Black	12%	6%	10%	9%	9%
	% Asian/Pac.Isl.	17%	27%	25%	24%	23%
	Total	2,817	2,659	2,655		10,471
	% Latino est.	22%	25%	22%		23%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	20%	22%	20%		21%
Voter Registration (Nov	% Asian-Surnamed	9%	10%	8%		9%
2018)		3%	4%	4%		3%
	% Filipino-Surnamed					
	% NH White est.	54%	58%	56%		56%
	% NH Black	15%	7%	14%		12%
	Total	1,667	1,617	1,642		6,389
	% Latino est.	19%	21%	18%		20%
Voter Turnout (Nov 2018)  Voter Turnout (Nov 2016)	% Spanish-Surnamed	17%	19%	17%		18%
	% Asian-Surnamed	7%	7%	6%		7%
	% Filipino-Surnamed	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
	% NH White est.	58%	63%	61%	62%	61%
	% NH Black	16%	8%	15%	43% 9% 24% 2,340 22% 20% 8% 3% 59% 11% 1,462 21% 19% 62% 12% 1,830 20% 18% 62% 9% 4,548 20% 54% 25% 23% 63% 68% 12% 17% 3% 14%	13%
	Total	1,840	1,859	1,944	1,830	7,473
V T	% Latino est.	21%	22%	20%	20%	21%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	19%	20%	18%	18%	19%
`	% Asian-Surnamed	6%	8%	7%	6%	7%
2016)	% Filipino-Surnamed	3%	4%	3%		3%
	% NH White est.	54%	58%	60%		58%
	% NH Black est.	16%	8%	10%		11%
ACS Pop. Est.	Total	5,542	5,626	5,483		21,200
11C5 1 op. Est.	age0-19	33%	26%	23%		26%
Age	age20-60	53%	53%	56%		54%
11gc	age60plus	14%	21%	21%		20%
			27%	24%		
Immigration	immigrants naturalized	20%				24%
		45%	52%	64%		56%
T	english	65%	59%	63%		64%
Language spoken at home	spanish	19%	20%	16%		17%
	asian-lang	11%	17%	16%		15%
	other lang	6%	4%	5%	3%	5%
Language Fluency	Speaks Eng. "Less	17%	23%	14%	14%	17%
Language Fruency	than Very Well"	1770	2370	1170	11/0	1770
Education (among those	hs-grad	58%	57%	51%	57%	55%
, ,	bachelor	16%	16%	22%	21%	19%
age 25+)	graduatedegree	10%	10%	11%	12%	11%
Child in Household	child-under18	33%	25%	29%	23%	27%
Pct of Pop. Age 16+	employed	51%	60%	61%	64%	59%
1, 8,	income 0-25k	23%	23%	19%	10%	19%
	income 25-50k	24%	24%	19%	22%	22%
Household Income	income 50-75k	16%	18%	20%	20%	19%
1 TOUSCHOIG THEOTHE						
	income 75-200k	36%	32%	39%	41%	37%
	income 200k-plus	2%	3%	3%	6%	3%
	single family	56%	58%	61%	62%	59%
Housing Stats	multi-family	44%	42%	39%	38%	41%
-10001118 011110	rented	74%	56%	51%	51%	57%
		0.007	4.40/	4007	400/	43%
	owned	26%	44%	49%	49%	43/0
Fotal population data from the 201		26%	4470	49%	4970	4370



	City of Marin	a - 1918	ıp 113	,		
District		1	2	3	4	Total
	Total Pop	4,964	4,998	4,898		19,718
	Deviation from ideal	34	68	-32		140
	% Deviation	0.69%	1.38%	-0.65%		2.84%
	% Hisp	23%	32%	36%	19%	27%
Total Pop	% NH White	37%	33%	30%	44%	36%
10tai 10p	% NH Black	11%	6%	8%	7%	8%
	% Asian-American	20%	22%	21%	25%	22%
	Total	3,930	3,600	2,981	3,911	14,422
	% Hisp	16%	18%	23%	13%	17%
Citizen Voting Age Pop	% NH White	48%	45%	40%	46%	45%
	% NH Black	12%	5%	10%	10%	9%
	% Asian/Pac.Isl.	17%	27%	26%	24%	23%
	Total	2,817	2,714	2,011	2,929	10,471
	% Latino est.	22%	25%	24%	20%	23%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	20%	23%	22%	18%	21%
Voter Registration (Nov	% Asian-Surnamed	9%	10%	8%		9%
2018)	% Filipino-Surnamed	3%	4%	3%		3%
	% NH White est.	54%	58%	54%		56%
	% NH Black	15%	7%	14%		12%
	Total	1,667	1,639			6,389
	% Latino est.	19%	21%		4,858 -72 6 -1.46% 19% 44% 7% 25% 3,911 13% 46% 10% 24% 2,929 20% 18% 60% 12% 1,874 17% 16% 6% 3% 64% 13% 2,196 18% 16% 7% 3% 63% 9% 5,132 21% 56% 22% 23% 68% 66% 14% 11% 51% 24% 11% 51% 24% 11%	20%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	17%	19%			18%
Voter Turnout (Nov 2018)	-	7%	7%			7%
	% Asian-Surnamed					
	% Filipino-Surnamed	3%	3%			3%
	% NH White est.	58%	63%			61%
	% NH Black	16%	8%	15%	3,911 13% 46% 10% 24% 2,929 20% 18% 8% 3% 60% 12% 1,874 17% 16% 64% 13% 2,196 18% 16% 7% 3% 63% 9% 5,132 21% 56% 22% 23% 68% 66% 14% 11% 11%	13%
	Total	1,840	1,914	1,522	,	7,473
Voter Turnout (Nov	% Latino est.	21%	23%	22%		21%
	% Spanish-Surnamed	19%	20%	20%		19%
2016)	% Asian-Surnamed	6%	8%	6%	7%	7%
2010)	% Filipino-Surnamed	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%
	% NH White est.	54%	57%	58%	63%	58%
	% NH Black est.	16%	8%	10%	9%	11%
ACS Pop. Est.	Total	5,542	5,531	4,994	5,132	21,200
	age0-19	33%	25%	23%	21%	26%
Age	age20-60	53%	54%	54%	56%	54%
	age60plus	14%	21%	23%	22%	20%
T	immigrants	20%	26%	25%	23%	24%
Immigration	naturalized	45%	50%	61%	68%	56%
	english	65%	59%	64%	66%	64%
Language spoken at home	spanish	19%	20%	14%	32         -72           65%         -1.46%           6%         19%           0%         44%           3%         7%           1%         25%           981         3,911           3%         13%           0%         46%           0%         10%           6%         24%           011         2,929           4%         20%           2%         18%           8%         3%           4%         60%           4%         12%           209         1,874           2%         17%           0%         16%           3%         3%           6%         3%           3%         3%           6%         3%           5%         13%           5%         13%           5%         13%           6%         3%           3%         3%           6%         3%           3%         3%           6%         3%           9%         7%           8%         63%	17%
0 0 1	asian-lang	11%	16%	18%		15%
	other lang	6%	4%	4%		5%
	Speaks Eng. "Less					
Language Fluency	than Very Well"	17%	23%	18%	11%	17%
	hs-grad	58%	57%	55%	51%	55%
Education (among those	bachelor	16%	17%			19%
age 25+)	graduatedegree	10%	10%			11%
Child in Household	0		25%			27%
Child in Household	child-under18	33%				
Pct of Pop. Age 16+	employed	51%	60%			59%
	income 0-25k	23%	23%			19%
TT 1 11 T	income 25-50k	24%	23%	23%		22%
Household Income	income 50-75k	16%	17%	20%		19%
	income 75-200k	36%	33%	37%		37%
	income 200k-plus	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%
	single family	56%	60%	57%	63%	59%
Housing Stats	multi-family	44%	40%	43%	37%	41%
i iousnig stats	rented	74%	55%	54%	49%	57%
_	1011100					
_	owned	26%	45%	46%	51%	43%
Total population data from the 201	owned		45%	46%	51%	43%



GREEN = ACTUAL VOTER RESIDENCES

To Councie FREM MIKE OWEN

Apologies FORHANDWRITTEN NOTES PRINTER IS KAPUT.

THIS IS NOT A NEW MAP-IT IS DNLY MY ARGUMENT AGAINST MAP 109 BEING ALLEPTED AS CONTIGUOUSU

- NO MAAS DONE BY LOCAL RESIDENTS LINKED UNES MONTEREY BAY ESTATES W SEA HAVEN + THE DUNES BC THE HAD THE PRACTICAL REAL LIFE EXPERIENCE OF KNOWING BETTER!
- (2) EXCEPT 3 RESIDENCES AT ABOUT 337 RESERVATION-500 FEET FROM CRESCENT THE REMAINING MILE LONG "CONTICUOUS LINK TO INJIM RD - CONSISTS OF VACANT LOTS, COMMERCIAL/LICHT IN DUSTRIAL SITES+ THE ULSCFT. ORD PRESERVE + IT BEING VNKNOWN IF ANY OF THE BUSINESS OWNERS ACTUALLY LIVE IN THE CITY OR VOTE HERE.
- (3) ORANGE INDICATES DISTRICT 3 AREAS OF ARMSTRONG PANCH + THE UCSCFT. ORD PRESERVE 100% OF THE ARMSTRONG RESIDENTS ARE GROUND SQUIRRELS. THE FIORD SECTION INCLUDES A LARGER VARIETY OF NON-VOTER REGISTERED WILD
- (4) THE MILE LONG VOTER VACUMN STRETCH FROM 337 RESERVATION to INJIN IS PURPLE. TO CONSIDER THIS STRETCH AS A CONTIGUOUS DISTRICT LINK IS ARTIFICE.

THE COLOR CODING HILICHTS THE GERRYMANDED MINDSET TO MAKE THIS APPEAR REASONABLE
OTHER WISE. MM Chuen